RAPL

Accredited Registrar - 119012A

Registration Certificate

This is to certify that

VIDYA VIKAS MANDAL'S ARTS AND COMMERCE COLLEGE, AKKALKUWA

TAL. AKKALKUWA, DIST. NANDURBAR – 425415 (MAHARASHTRA).

has been assessed by RAPL and found to comply with the requirements of

ISO 9001 : 2015

Quality Management Systems

For the following activities:

PROVIDING THE VARIOUS COURSES OF GRADUATE, ARTS, COMMERCE.

Certificate Number: E2024028022
Date of certification: 26/02/2024
Ist Surveillance on or before: 25/02/2025
IInd Surveillance on or before: 25/02/2026
Certification Valid Until: 25/02/2027

MEMBER OF MULTILATERAL RECOGNITION ARRANGEMENT IAF

EGAC

Accredited

Director (Certification)

Royal Assessments Pvt. Ltd.

623 A, Tower-B, iThum, Plot No. A - 40, Sector - 62, Noida 201301, India.
www.royalapl.com, info@royalapl.com
Phone : +91 120 4251329
This Certificate can be verified at www.royalapl.com

Nutan Urja Solutions

A 703, Balaji Witefield, Near Sunni's World,

Sus Road, Sus, Pune 411 021

Phone: 83568 18381. Email: nutanurja.solutions@gmail.com

Date: 17/08/2021

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that we have conducted Environmental Audit at Vidya Vikas Mandal's Arts and Commerce College, Akkalkuwa in the year 2020-21.

The College has already adopted following projects for making the campus Environmental Friendly.

- Installation of Bio Composting Pit
- Installation of Rain Water Harvesting System

We appreciate the support of Management, involvement of faculty members and students in the process of Energy Conservation & making the campus Green.

Nutan Urja Solutions,

KGBhatwadekar

K G Bhatwadekar,
Certified Energy Auditor,
EA – 22428

Nutan Urja Solutions

Arts & Commerce College
Akkalkuwa
Nandurbar
425415

Report

On

Environmental Audit

At

Vidya Vikas Mandal's Arts and Commerce College, Akkalkuwa

(Year 2020-21)

Prepared by

Nutan Urja Solutions

A 703, Balaji Witefield, Near Sunni's World,

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Executive Summary

After the Field measurements & analysis, we present herewith important observations made and various measures to reduce the dependency on Natural resources & reduce the pollution.

Vidya Vikas Mandal's Arts and Commerce College, Akkalkuwa consumes various resources for day to day operations, namely: Air, Water, Electrical Energy & LPG.

1. Various Pollution due to College Activities:

- Air pollution: Mainly CO_2 on account of Electricity & LPG Consumption
- Solid Waste: Bio degradable Kitchen Waste, Garden Waste
- Liquid Waste: Human liquid waste

2. Present Level of CO_2 Emissions:

Sr no	Parameter	Energy consumed, (Units)	CO2 Emission (MT)
1	Maximum	181	0.14
2	Minimum	-	-
3	Average	38	0.03
4	Total	461	0.37

3. The various projects already implemented for Environmental Conservation:

- Usage of Energy Efficient BEE STAR Rated ACs
- Usage of Natural Day light in corridors
- Implementation of Bio Composting pit for disposal of Bio degradable waste
- Implementation of Rain Water Harvesting

4. Notes & Assumptions:

1. **1 kWh** of Electrical Energy releases **0.8 Kg of CO_2** into atmosphere
2. 1 kWp Solar PV plant generates 5 kWh/day Electrical Energy for 300 days in an year.

Abbreviations

AC	:	Air conditioner
PES	:	Progressive Education Society
CFL	:	Compact Fluorescent Lamp
FTL	:	Fluorescent Tube Light
LED	:	Light Emitting Diode
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1. Introduction

1.1 Important Definitions:

1.1.1 Environment: Definition as per environment Protection Act: 1986

Environment includes water, air and land and the inter-relationship which exists among and between Water, Air, Land and Human beings, other living creatures, plants microorganism and property

1.1.2. Environmental Audit: Definition:

An audit which aims at verification and validation to ensure that various environmental laws are compiled with and adequate care has been taken towards environmental protection and preservation

According to UNEP, 1990, "Environmental audit can be defined as a management tool comprising systematic, documented and periodic evaluation of how well environmental organization management and equipment are performing with an aim of helping to regularize the environment

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1.2 Objectives

1. To study present usage of Natural resources the College is consuming
2. To Study the present pollution sources
3. To study various measures to make the campus Self sustainable in respect of Natural resources
4. To suggest the various measures to reduce the pollution: Air, Water, Noise

1.3 Audit Methodology:

1. Study of College as System
2. Study of Electrical Energy Consumption
3. Study of CO2 emissions
4. Suggestions on usage of Renewable Energy

1.4 General Details of College

No	Head	Particulars
1	Name of Institution	Vidya Vikas Mandal's Arts and Commerce College, Akkalkuwa
2	Address	Vidya Vikas Mandal's Arts and Commerce College, Akkalkuwa, District: Nandurbar, 425 415.
3	Affiliation	Kavayitri Bahinabai Chaudhari North Maharashtra University Jalgaon

2. Study of Consumption of Various Resources

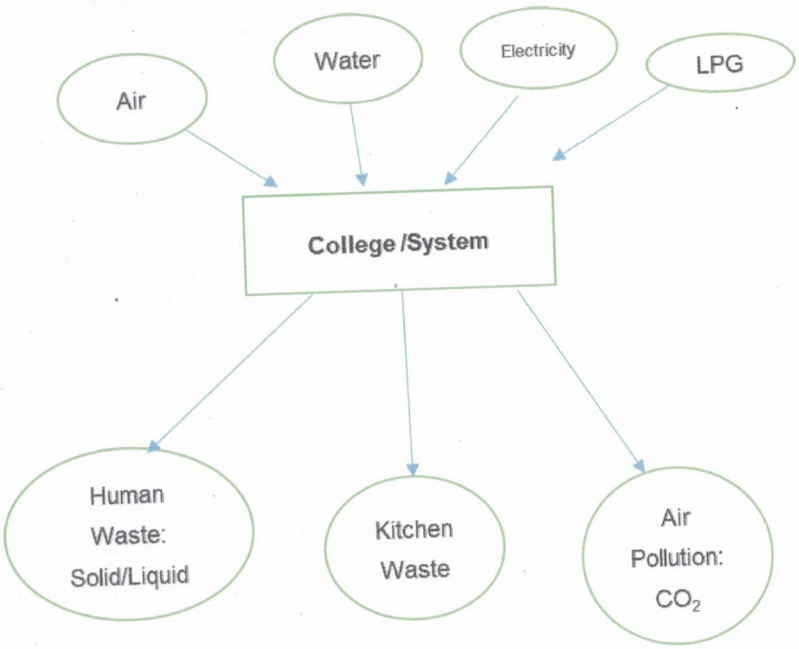
The Institute consumes following basic/derived Resources:

1. Air
2. Water
3. Electrical Energy
4. Liquefied Petroleum Gas

Also, college emits following pollutants to environment

1. Human Waste: Solid/ Liquid
2. Kitchen waste
3. Air pollution

We try to draw a schematic diagram for the College System & Environment as under.



Now we compute the Generation of CO2 on account of consumption of Electrical Energy & LPG as under.

The calculation of electrical energy consumption by college can be given as,

Table 2.1: Electrical Energy Consumption

No	Month	Energy (kWh)
1	Jun-21	181
2	May-21	10
3	Apr-21	5
4	Mar-21	36
5	Feb-21	33
6	Jan-21	32
7	Dec-20	32
8	Nov-20	33
9	Oct-20	36
10	Sep-20	32
11	Aug-20	-
12	Jul-20	31
	Total	**461**
	Maximum	181
	Minimum	-
	Average	38

2.1 Variation of Monthly Electrical Energy Consumption

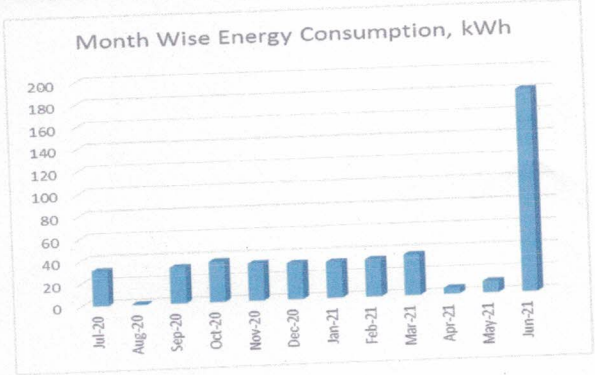


Figure 2.1 : Monthly Electrical Energy Consumption

2.2 Key Inference drawn

From the above analysis, we present following important parameters:

Table 2.2: Variation in Important Parameters

No	Parameter/ Value	Energy Consumed, kWh
1	Total	461
2	Maximum	181
3	Minimum	-
4	Average	38

3. Study of Environmental Pollution

In this Chapter, we present the various types of Pollution as under:

3.1 Air Pollution

The College is using two forms of Energies, namely: Thermal in the form of LPG and Electrical Energy used for day to day operations of the College. The major pollutant on account of above Energy forms is the Carbon Di Oxide.

- 1 unit (kWh) of Electrical Energy emits 0.8 Kg of CO_2 in the atmosphere
- 1 Kg of LPG emits 3 Kg of CO_2 in the atmosphere

In the following Table, we present the CO_2 emissions.

Table 3.1: Month wise Consumption of Electrical Energy & CO_2 Emissions:

No	Month	Energy Consumed, kWh	CO2 Emissions, MT
1	Jun-21	181	0.14
2	May-21	10	0.01
3	Apr-21	5	0.00
4	Mar-21	36	0.03
5	Feb-21	33	0.03
6	Jan-21	32	0.03
7	Dec-20	32	0.03
8	Nov-20	33	0.03
9	Oct-20	36	0.03
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12	Jul-20	31	0.02
	Total	**461**	**0.37**
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In the following Chart we present the CO2 emissions due to usage of Electrical Energy.

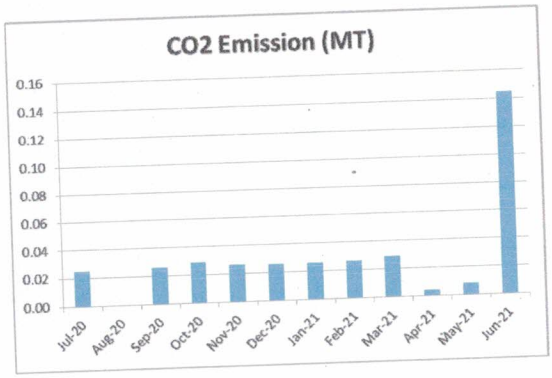

Figure 3.1: CO2 emission due to usage of electrical energy.

3.2 Study of Solid Waste Generation

The College has already installed a Bio composting Plant, wherein, the bio-degradable waste is composted & is used as fertilizer for the garden.

3.3 Study of Liquid Waste Generation

At present the Liquid Waste generated due to day to day operations is drained off to the municipal Corporation through a pipe.

3.4 Study of e-Waste Management:

The internal communication is through emails and hence there is hardly any generation of e-Waste in the premises.

4. Study of Rain Water Harvesting

The College has already installed Rain Water Harvesting project, wherein the rain water falling on the terrace is collected and through pipes it is fed to underground Water Storage tank. This stored water is then reused for domestic purpose.

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Date: 24/10/2022

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PRINCIPAL

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- Solid Waste: Bio degradable Kitchen Waste, Garden Waste
- Liquid Waste: Human liquid waste

2. Present Level of CO_2 Emissions:

Sr no	Parameter	Energy consumed, (Units)	CO2 Emission (MT)
1	Maximum	180	0.14
2	Minimum	6	0.00
3	Average	95	0.08
4	Total	1,144	0.92

3. The various projects already implemented for Environmental Conservation:

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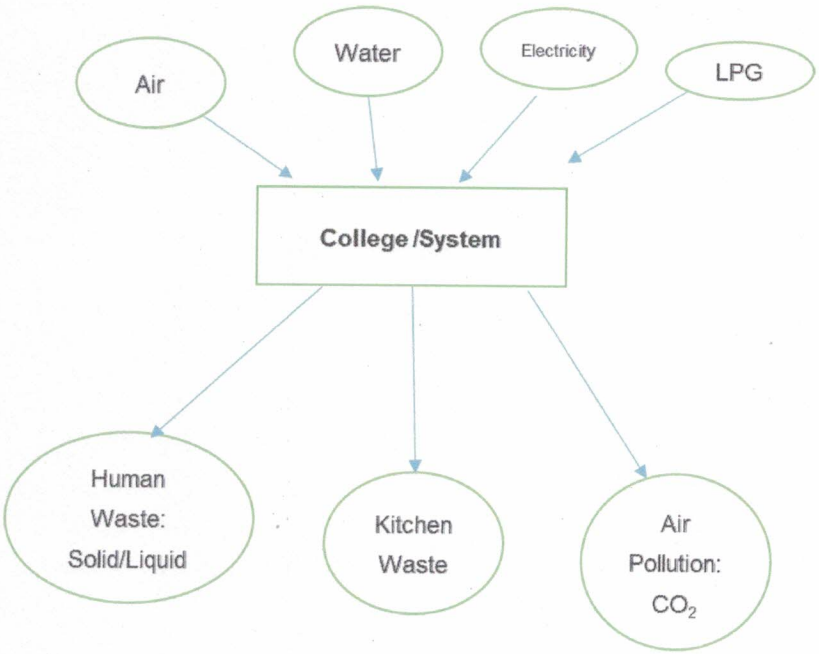


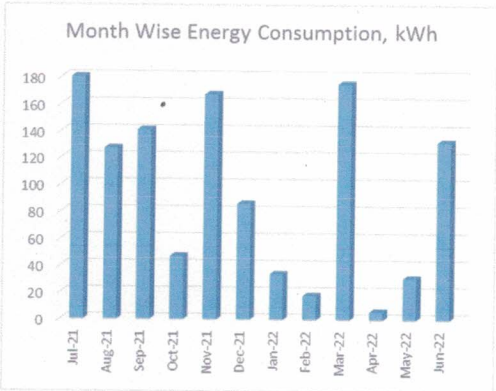
Now we compute the Generation of CO2 on account of consumption of Electrical Energy & LPG as under.

The calculation of electrical energy consumption by college can be given as,

Table 2.1: Electrical Energy Consumption

No	Month	Energy (kWh)
1	Jun-22	132
2	May-22	31
3	Apr-22	6
4	Mar-22	175
5	Feb-22	18
6	Jan-22	34
7	Dec-21	86
8	Nov-21	167
9	Oct-21	47
10	Sep-21	141
11	Aug-21	127
12	Jul-21	180
	Total	**1,144**
	Maximum	180
	Minimum	6
	Average	95

2.1 Variation of Monthly Electrical Energy Consumption



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From the above analysis, we present following important parameters:

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In this Chapter, we present the various types of Pollution as under:

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8	Nov-21	167	0.13
9	Oct-21	47	0.04
10	Sep-21	141	0.11
11	Aug-21	127	0.10
12	Jul-21	180	0.14
	Total	**1,144**	**0.92**
	Maximum	180	0.14
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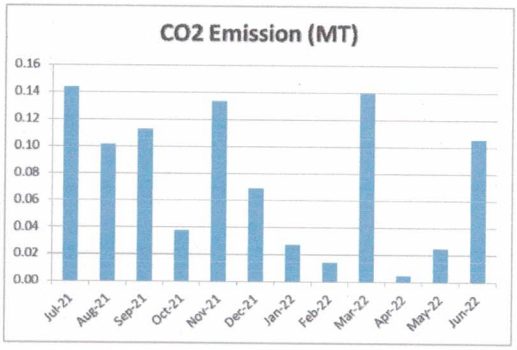
In the following Chart we present the CO2 emissions due to usage of Electrical Energy.



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2002	The Biological Diversity Act
2010	The National Green Tribunal Act

1.1.5. Some Important Environmental Rules in India: Table No-2:

1989	Hazardous Waste (Management and Handling) Rules
1989	Manufacture, Storage and Import of Hazardous Chemical Rules
2000	Municipal Solid Waste (Management and Handling) Rules
1998	The Biomedical Waste (Management and Handling) Rules
1999	The Environment (Siting for Industrial Projects) Rules
2000	Noise Pollution (Regulation and Control) Rules
2000	Ozone Depleting Substances (Regulation and Control) Rules

2011	E-waste (Management and Handling) Rules
2011	National Green Tribunal (Practices and Procedure) Rules
2011	Plastic Waste (Management and Handling) Rules

1.1.6 National Environmental Plans & Policy Documents: Table No-3:

1.	National Forest Policy, 1988
2.	National Water Policy, 2002
3.	National Environment Policy or NEP (2006)
4.	National Conservation Strategy and Policy Statement on Environment and Development, 1992
5.	Policy Statement for Abatement of Pollution (1992)
6.	National Action Plan on Climate Change
7.	Vision Statement on Environment and Human Health
8.	Technology Vision 2030 (The Energy Research Institute)
9.	Addressing Energy Security and Climate Change (MoEF and Bureau of Energy Efficiency
10	The Road to Copenhagen; India's Position on Climate Change Issues (MoEF)

1.2 Objectives

1. To study present usage of Natural resources the College is consuming
2. To Study the present pollution sources
3. To study various measures to make the campus Self sustainable in respect of Natural resources
4. To suggest the various measures to reduce the pollution: Air, Water, Noise

1.3 Audit Methodology:

1. Study of College as System
2. Study of Electrical Energy Consumption
3. Study of CO2 emissions
4. Suggestions on usage of Renewable Energy

1.4 General Details of College

No	Head	Particulars
1	Name of Institution	Vidya Vikas Mandal's Arts and Commerce College, Akkalkuwa
2	Address	Vidya Vikas Mandal's Arts and Commerce College, Akkalkuwa, District: Nandurbar, 425 415.
3	Affiliation	Kavayitri Bahinabai Chaudhari North Maharashtra University Jalgaon

2. Study of Consumption of Various Resources

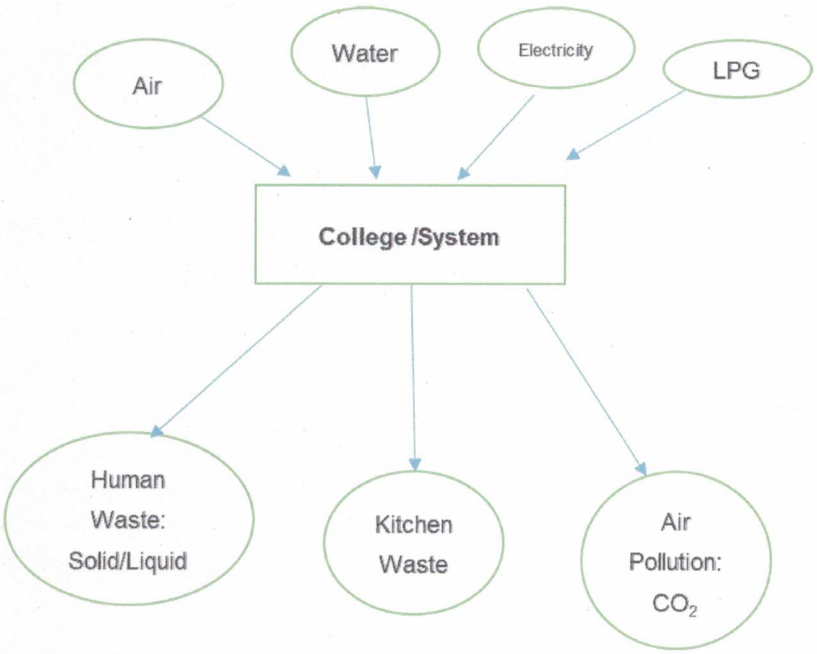
The Institute consumes following basic/derived Resources:

1. Air
2. Water
3. Electrical Energy
4. Liquefied Petroleum Gas

Also, college emits following pollutants to environment

1. Human Waste: Solid/ Liquid
2. Kitchen waste
3. Air pollution

We try to draw a schematic diagram for the College System & Environment as under.



Now we compute the Generation of CO2 on account of consumption of Electrical Energy & LPG as under.

The calculation of electrical energy consumption by college can be given as,

Table 2.1: Electrical Energy Consumption

No	Month	Energy (kWh)
1	Jun-23	162
2	May-23	166
3	Apr-23	96
4	Mar-23	85
5	Feb-23	34
6	Jan-23	183
7	Dec-22	181
8	Nov-22	-
9	Oct-22	87
10	Sep-22	33
11	Aug-22	139
12	Jul-22	5
	Total	**1,171**
	Maximum	183
	Minimum	-
	Average	98

2.1 Variation of Monthly Electrical Energy Consumption

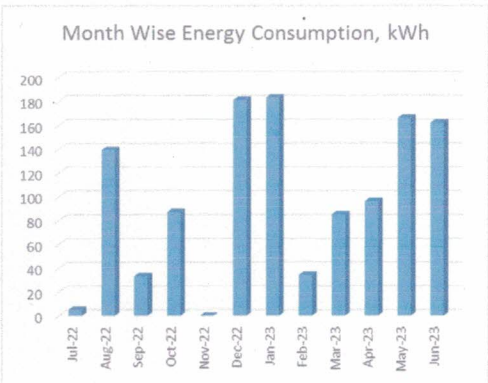


Figure 2.1 : Monthly Electrical Energy Consumption

2.2 Key Inference drawn

From the above analysis, we present following important parameters:

Table 2.2: Variation in Important Parameters

No	Parameter/ Value	Energy Consumed, kWh
1	Total	1,171
2	Maximum	183
3	Minimum	-
4	Average	98

3. Study of Environmental Pollution

In this Chapter, we present the various types of Pollution as under:

3.1 Air Pollution

The College is using two forms of Energies, namely: Thermal in the form of LPG and Electrical Energy used for day to day operations of the College. The major pollutant on account of above Energy forms is the Carbon Di Oxide.

- 1 unit (kWh) of Electrical Energy emits 0.8 Kg of CO_2 in the atmosphere
- 1 Kg of LPG emits 3 Kg of CO_2 in the atmosphere

In the following Table, we present the CO_2 emissions.

Table 3.1: Month wise Consumption of Electrical Energy & CO_2 Emissions:

No	Month	Energy Consumed, kWh	CO2 Emissions, MT
1	Jun-23	162	0.13
2	May-23	166	0.13
3	Apr-23	96	0.08
4	Mar-23	85	0.07
5	Feb-23	34	0.03
6	Jan-23	183	0.15
7	Dec-22	181	0.14
8	Nov-22	-	0.00
9	Oct-22	87	0.07
10	Sep-22	33	0.03
11	Aug-22	139	0.11
12	Jul-22	5	0.00
	Total	**1,171**	**0.94**
	Maximum	183	0.15
	Minimum	-	-
	Average	98	0.08

In the following Chart we present the CO2 emissions due to usage of Electrical Energy.

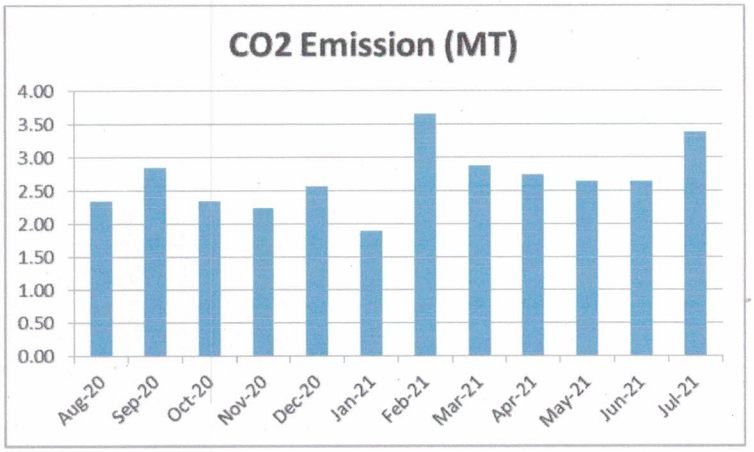


Figure 3.1: CO2 emission due to usage of electrical energy.

3.2 Study of Solid Waste Generation

The College has already installed a Bio composting Plant, wherein, the bio-degradable waste is composted & is used as fertilizer for the garden.

3.3 Study of Liquid Waste Generation

At present the Liquid Waste generated due to day to day operations is drained off to the municipal Corporation through a pipe.

3.4 Study of e-Waste Management:

The internal communication is through emails and hence there is hardly any generation of e-Waste in the premises.

4. Study of Rain Water Harvesting

The College has already installed Rain Water Harvesting project, wherein the rain water falling on the terrace is collected and through pipes it is fed to underground Water Storage tank. This stored water is then reused for domestic purpose.

PRINCIPAL

Nutan Urja Solutions

A 703, Balaji Witefield, Near Sunni's World,
Sus Road, Sus, Pune 411 021
Phone: 83568 18381. Email: nutanurja.solutions@gmail.com

Date: 17/08/2021

CERTIFICATE

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The College has already adopted **Green** practices like:

- Installation of Rain Water Harvesting system
- Installation of Bio composting pit
- Usage of Energy Efficient LED
- Usage of Energy Efficient BEE STAR Rated equipment

We appreciate the support of Management, involvement of faculty members and students in the process of making the campus Green.

Nutan Urja Solutions,

KGBhatwadekar

K G Bhatwadekar,
Certified Energy Auditor,
EA - 22428

Nutan Urja Solutions

Vidya Vikas Mandal's, Arts & Commerce College Akkalkuwa Dist.Nandurbar 425415

PRINCIPAL

Report

On

Green Audit

At

Vidya Vikas Mandal's Arts and Commerce College, Akkalkuwa

(Year 2020-21)

Prepared by

Nutan Urja Solutions

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Table no 1: Details of energy consumption

Sr no	Parameter	Energy consumed, (Units)	CO2 Emission (MT)
1	Maximum	181	0.14
2	Minimum	-	-
3	Average	38	0.03
4	Total	461	0.37

2. Various Measures Adopted for Energy Conservation

1. Usage of STAR Rated ACs at new installations
2. Usage of LED lights at some indoor locations
3. Usage of LED Lights for outdoor lighting.

3. Rain Water Harvesting

The College has installed the Rainwater harvesting project, to reduce dependency on municipal corporation water supply.

4. Waste Management

The College has already installed a Bio composting Plant, wherein, the bio-degradable waste is composted & is used as fertilizer for the garden.

The internal communication is through emails and there is hardly any generation of e-Waste in the premises.

5. Notes and Assumptions

1. Daily working hours-10 Nos

2. Annual working Days-250 Nos
3. Average Rate of Electrical Energy : **Rs 11/- per kWh**

Abbreviations

CFL	:	Compact Fluorescent Lamp
FTL	:	Fluorescent Tube Light
LED	:	Light Emitting Diode
V	:	Voltage
I	:	Current
kW	:	Kilo- Watt
kWh	:	kilo-Watt Hour
kVA	:	Active Power

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1.1 Objectives

1. To study present level of Energy Consumption
2. To Study the present CO_2 emissions
3. To assess the various equipment/facilities from Energy efficiency aspect
4. To measure various Electrical parameters
5. To study Scope for usage of Renewable Energy
6. To study various measures to reduce the Energy Consumption

1.2 Audit methodology

1. Study of connected load
2. Study of various Electrical parameters
3. To prepare the Report with various Encon measures with payback analysis

2. Study of Electrical Energy Consumption

In this chapter, electricity bills are studied for the analysis of electrical energy consumption.

Table no 2.1: Summary of electricity bills

No	Month	Energy (kWh)	Bill Amount (Rs)
1	Jun-21	181	3192.84
2	May-21	10	437.4
3	Apr-21	5	240.3
4	Mar-21	36	810
5	Feb-21	33	926.64
6	Jan-21	32	852.48
7	Dec-20	32	858.24
8	Nov-20	33	736.56
9	Oct-20	36	946.08
10	Sep-20	32	685.44
11	Aug-20	-	613.8
12	Jul-20	31	814.68
	Total	**461**	**11,114**

Variation in energy consumption is as follows,

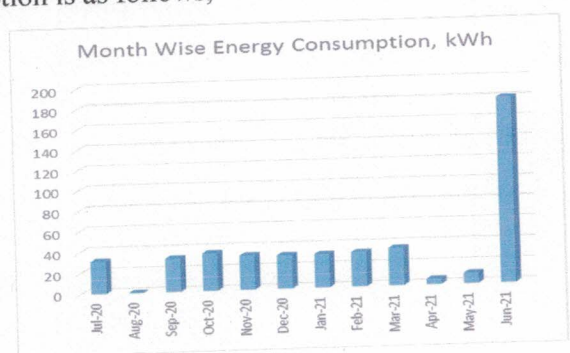

Figure 2.1: Month wise energy consumption

Monthly variation in electricity bill is as follows,

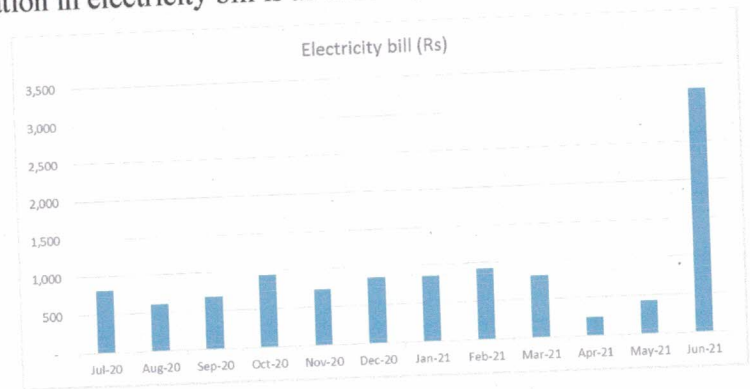

Figure 2.2: Month wise electricity bill

Key observations of electricity bill are as follows,

Table no 2.2: Key observations

Sr no	Parameter	Energy consumed, (Units)	CO2 Emission (MT)
1	Maximum	181	0.14
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3	Average	38	0.03
4	Total	461	0.37

3. Carbon Foot printing

1. A Carbon Foot print is defined as the Total Greenhouse Gas emissions (CO_2 emissions), emitted due to various activities. In this we compute the emissions of Carbon-Di-Oxide, by usage of the various form of Electrical Energy used by the College for performing its day to day activities

2. Basis for computation of CO_2 Emissions:

The basis of Calculation for CO_2 emissions due to Electrical Energy is as under

- 1 Unit (kWh) of Electrical Energy releases **0.8 Kg of CO_2** into atmosphere.

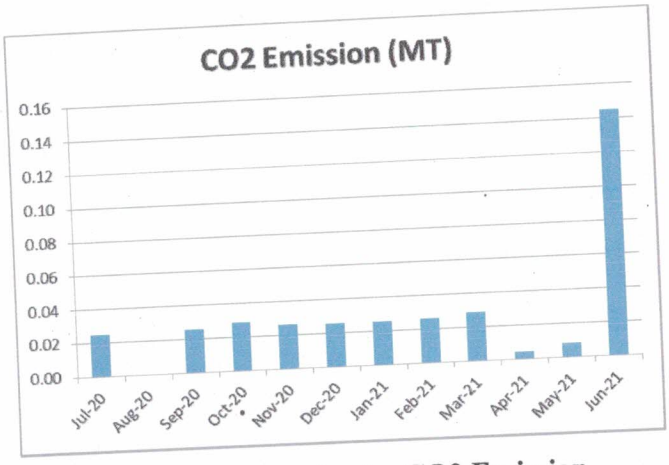
Based on the above Data we compute the CO_2 emissions which are being released in to the atmosphere by the College due to its Day to Day operations

We herewith furnish the details of various forms of Energy consumption as under

Table 3.1: Month wise Consumption of Electrical Energy & CO2 Emissions

No	Month	Energy Consumed, kWh	CO2 Emissions, MT
1	Jun-21	181	0.14
2	May-21	10	0.01
3	Apr-21	5	0.00
4	Mar-21	36	0.03
5	Feb-21	33	0.03
6	Jan-21	32	0.03
7	Dec-20	32	0.03
8	Nov-20	33	0.03
9	Oct-20	36	0.03
10	Sep-20	32	0.03
11	Aug-20	-	0.00
12	Jul-20	31	0.02
	Total	**461**	**0.37**

In the following Chart we present the CO2 emissions due to usage of Electrical Energy.



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6. Study of Green Practices

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Out of total students coming to Institute, about 60% students use own Automobile.

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The Institute has beautiful maintained Garden.

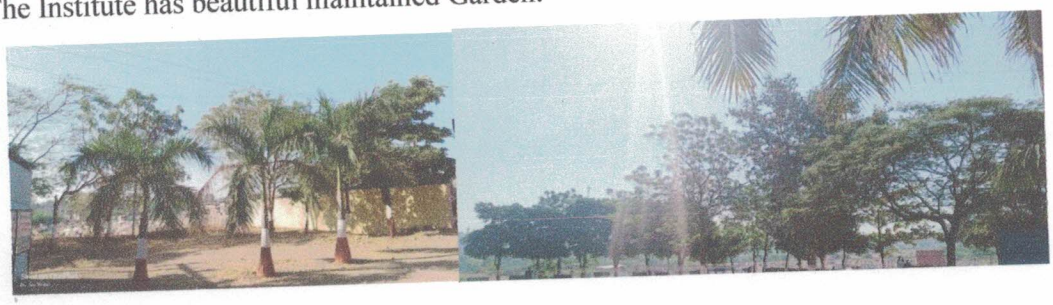

Figure 6.1: Beautiful maintained Garden of college

Vidya Vikas Mandal's, Arts & Commerce College
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2	Minimum	6	0.00
3	Average	95	0.08
4	Total	1,144	0.92

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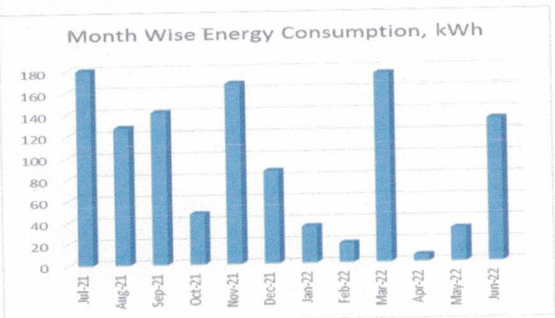
3	Apr-22	6	168
4	Mar-22	175	2,135
5	Feb-22	18	243
6	Jan-22	34	333
7	Dec-21	86	877
8	Nov-21	167	1,921
9	Oct-21	47	658
10	Sep-21	141	2,256
11	Aug-21	127	2,159
12	Jul-21	180	2,754
	Total	**1,144**	**15,356**

Variation in energy consumption is as follows,



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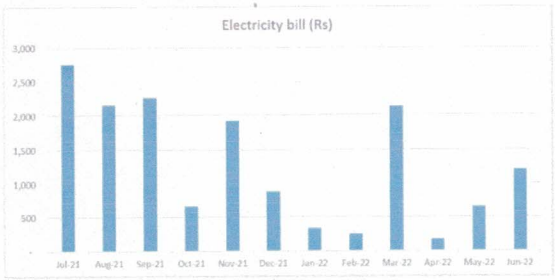

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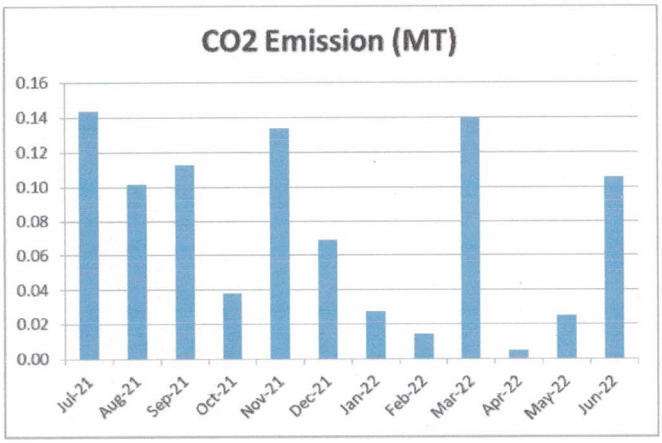

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Nutan Urja Solutions,

K G Bhatwadekar,

Certified Energy Auditor,

EA - 22428

PRINCIPAL
V.V.M.'s Arts & Commerce College
Akkalkuwa Dist.Nandurbar

Report

On

Green Audit

At

Vidya Vikas Mandal's Arts and Commerce College, Akkalkuwa

(Year 2022-23)

Prepared by

Nutan Urja Solutions

A 703, Balaji Witefield, Near Sunni's World,

Sus Road, Sus, Pune 411 021

Phone: 83568 18381. Email: nutanurja.solutions@gmail.com

Contents

Acknowledgement

We at Nutan Urja Solutions, Pune, express our sincere gratitude to the management of Vidya Vikas Mandal's Arts and Commerce College, Akkalkuwa for awarding us the assignment of Green Audit of their college premises.

We are also thankful to various Head of Departments & other Staff members for helping us during the field measurements.

We hope that the recommendations stated in this report will be useful and worthy of discussions to take things forward to help implementation of energy conservation measures and green practices. While we have made every attempt to adhere to high quality standards, in both data collection and analysis through the report, we would welcome your suggestions so as to improve upon this report further.

Executive Summary

Green Audit of Vidya Vikas Mandal's Arts and Commerce College, Akkalkuwa is conducted by Nutan Urja Solutions, Pune. Based On the audit field study, following important points can be presented.

1. Present Energy Consumption

Vidya Vikas Mandal's Arts and Commerce College, Akkalkuwa uses Electrical Energy as the source of Energy for various equipment in the college campus. In the following Table, we present the details of Energy Consumption.

Table no 1: Details of energy consumption

Sr no	Parameter	Energy consumed, (Units)	CO2 Emission (MT)
1	Maximum	183	0.15
2	Minimum	-	-
3	Average	98	0.08
4	Total	1,171	0.94

2. Various Measures Adopted for Energy Conservation

1. Usage of STAR Rated ACs at new installations
2. Usage of LED lights at some indoor locations
3. Usage of LED Lights for outdoor lighting.

3. Rain Water Harvesting

The College has installed the Rainwater harvesting project, to reduce dependency on municipal corporation water supply.

4. Waste Management

The College has already installed a Bio composting Plant, wherein, the bio-degradable waste is composted & is used as fertilizer for the garden.

The internal communication is through emails and there is hardly any generation of e-Waste in the premises.

5. Notes and Assumptions

1. Daily working hours-10 Nos

2. Annual working Days-250 Nos
3. Average Rate of Electrical Energy : **Rs 11/- per kWh**

Abbreviations

CFL	:	Compact Fluorescent Lamp
FTL	:	Fluorescent Tube Light
LED	:	Light Emitting Diode
V	:	Voltage
I	:	Current
kW	:	Kilo- Watt
kWh	:	kilo-Watt Hour
kVA	:	Active Power

1. Introduction

Vidya Vikas Mandal's Arts and Commerce College, Akkalkuwa is having Mission and Goals to impact Qualitative higher education to the tribal students coming from hilly and remote tribal area of Akkalkuwa Taluka. The management is always supporting institute for the overall development of the College. College believe in Quality so, College has been successful in optimizing the use of infrastructure facilities and achieving excellence in providing Qualitative education to the tribal students. Inspite of many difficulties, college have been attempted to maintain good academic record and maintained acceptable level of educational standard. The commitment and devotion of Teaching and Non-Teaching Staff members have been helpful in achieving the expected educational task.

1.1 Objectives

1. To study present level of Energy Consumption
2. To Study the present CO_2 emissions
3. To assess the various equipment/facilities from Energy efficiency aspect
4. To measure various Electrical parameters
5. To study Scope for usage of Renewable Energy
6. To study various measures to reduce the Energy Consumption

1.2 Audit methodology

1. Study of connected load
2. Study of various Electrical parameters
3. To prepare the Report with various Encon measures with payback analysis

2. Study of Electrical Energy Consumption

In this chapter, electricity bills are studied for the analysis of electrical energy consumption.

Table no 2.1: Summary of electricity bills

No	Month	Energy (kWh)	Bill Amount (Rs)
1	Jun-23	162	5346
2	May-23	166	5,478
3	Apr-23	96	2,880
4	Mar-23	85	2,550
5	Feb-23	34	990
6	Jan-23	183	6,222
7	Dec-22	181	6,154
8	Nov-22	-	412
9	Oct-22	87	2,610
10	Sep-22	33	961
11	Aug-22	139	4,726
12	Jul-22	5	455
	Total	**1,171**	**38,784**

Variation in energy consumption is as follows,

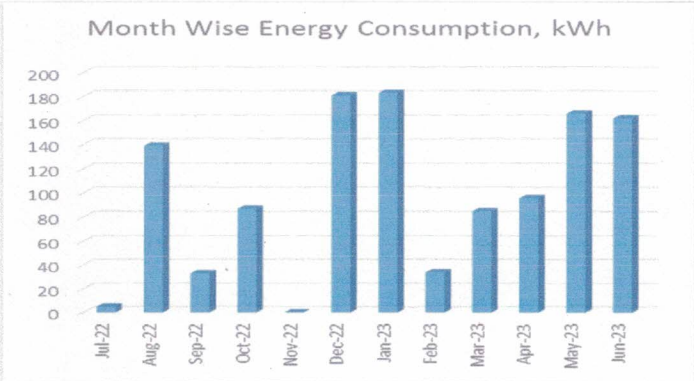

Figure 2.1: Month wise energy consumption

Monthly variation in electricity bill is as follows,

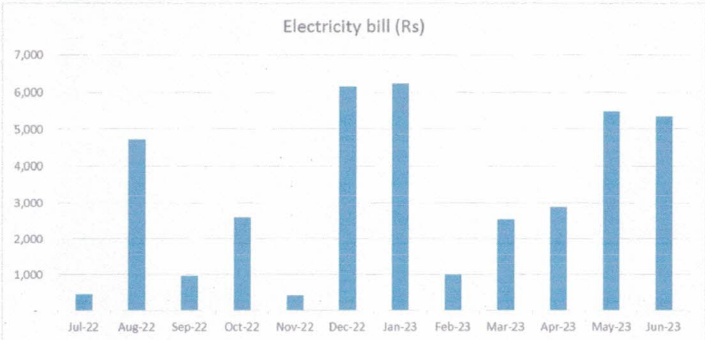

Figure 2.2: Month wise electricity bill

Key observations of electricity bill are as follows,

Table no 2.2: Key observations

Sr no	Parameter	Energy consumed, (Units)	CO2 Emission (MT)
1	Maximum	183	0.15
2	Minimum	-	-
3	Average	98	0.08
4	Total	1,171	0.94

3. Carbon Foot printing

1. A Carbon Foot print is defined as the Total Greenhouse Gas emissions (CO_2 emissions), emitted due to various activities. In this we compute the emissions of Carbon-Di-Oxide, by usage of the various form of Electrical Energy used by the College for performing its day to day activities

2. Basis for computation of CO_2 Emissions:

The basis of Calculation for CO_2 emissions due to Electrical Energy is as under

- 1 Unit (kWh) of Electrical Energy releases **0.8 Kg of CO_2** into atmosphere.

Based on the above Data we compute the CO_2 emissions which are being released in to the atmosphere by the College due to its Day to Day operations

We herewith furnish the details of various forms of Energy consumption as under

Table 3.1: Month wise Consumption of Electrical Energy & CO2 Emissions

No	Month	Energy Consumed, kWh	CO2 Emissions, MT
1	Jun-23	162	0.13
2	May-23	166	0.13
3	Apr-23	96	0.08
4	Mar-23	85	0.07
5	Feb-23	34	0.03
6	Jan-23	183	0.15
7	Dec-22	181	0.14
8	Nov-22	-	0.00
9	Oct-22	87	0.07
10	Sep-22	33	0.03
11	Aug-22	139	0.11
12	Jul-22	5	0.00
	Total	**1,171**	**0.94**

In the following Chart we present the CO2 emissions due to usage of Electrical Energy.

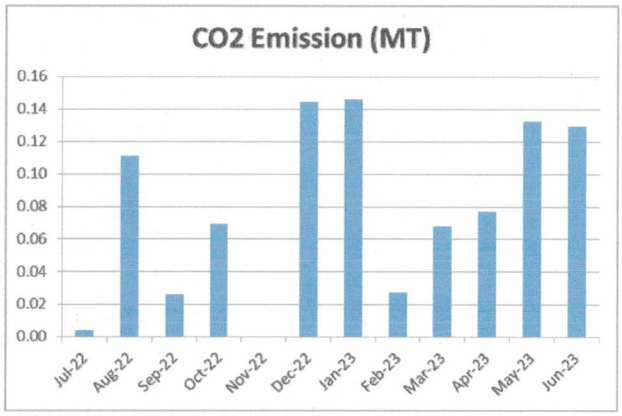

Figure 3.1: Month wise CO2 Emission

4. Study of Rain Water Harvesting

The College has already installed Rain Water Harvesting project, wherein the rain water falling on the terrace is collected and through pipes it is fed to underground Water Storage tank. This stored water is then reused for domestic purpose.

5. Study of Waste Management

5.1 Solid Waste Management

The College has already installed a Bio composting Plant, wherein, the bio-degradable waste is composted & is used as fertilizer for the garden.

5.2 e-Waste Management

The internal communication is through emails and hence there is hardly any generation of e-Waste in the premises.

6. Study of Green Practices

6.1 No of students who don't use own Vehicle for coming to Institute

Out of total students coming to Institute, about 60% students use own Automobile.

6.2 Usage of Public Transport

During the Students transport study, it was revealed that the local students who are residing near areas make use of Public Transport like Municipal Transport local buses, local sharing type auto rickshaws. Some students use bicycles. Institute encourages students to not to use automobiles.

6.3 Pedestrian Friendly Roads

The Institute has well defined pedestrian foot paths as to facilitate the easy movement of the students within the campus.

Photograph of Road within campus

6.4 Plastic Free Campus

The Institute is an active participant in the Government of India's most prestigious project of SWATCHH BHART ABHIYAN. The Institute has displayed boards in the Campus, to make the campus plastic free. Various measures adopted for this purpose are as follows

- Installation of Separate waste bins for Dry waste & wet waste
- Usage of paper tea cups in the Institute canteen
- Display of boards in the campus for Plastic Free campus

6.5 Paperless Office

The internal communication of the Institute is through the Internet. There are hardly any day to day operations, where printing is required.

6.6 Green Landscaping with Trees and Plants

The Institute has beautiful maintained Garden.

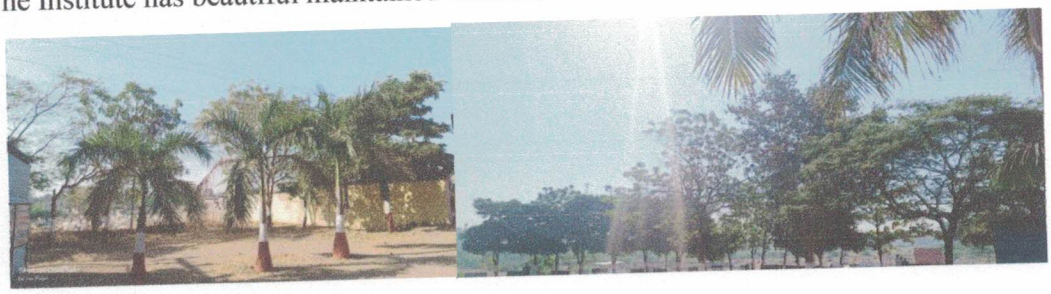

Figure 6.1: Beautiful maintained Garden of college

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Date: 17/08/2021

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that we have conducted Energy Audit at Vidya Vikas Mandal's Arts and Commerce College, Akkalkuwa as per the guidelines of Maharashtra Energy Development Agency (www.mahaurja.com) in the year 2020-21.

The College has already adopted **Energy Efficient** practices like:

- Usage of Energy Efficient LED Fittings
- Usage of Energy Efficient BEE STAR Rated equipment

We appreciate the support of Management, involvement of faculty members and students in the process of Energy Conservation & making the campus Green.

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Executive Summary

After the Field measurements & analysis, we present herewith important observations made and various measures to reduce the Energy Consumption & mitigate the CO_2 emissions. College consumes Energy in the form of Electrical Energy used for various gadgets, Office & other facilities.

1. Present Energy Consumption

In the following Table, we present the details of Energy Consumption.

Table no 2.1: Details of energy consumption

Sr no	Parameter	Energy consumed, (Units)	CO2 Emission (MT)
1	Maximum	181	0.14
2	Minimum	-	-
3	Average	38	0.03
4	Total	461	0.37

2. Energy Conservation Projects already installed

1. Usage of STAR Rated ACs
2. Usage of LED lights at some indoor locations
3. Usage of LED Lights for outdoor lighting.

3. Key Observations

1. Usage of LED lights.
2. Usage of star rated equipment.
3. Maintained a good power factor.

4. Percentage of Usage of LED Lighting

The College has various Types of Light fittings. The percentage of Annual LED Lighting Usage to Annual Lighting requirement works out to be 100 %.

5. Recommendations

Table no 1: Recommendations for energy savings

No	Recommendation	Annual Saving potential, kWh/Annum	Annual Monetary Gain, Rs.	Investment Required, Rs.	Payback period, Months
1	Replacement of 30 Nos Old Ceiling Fans with STAR rating fans	1,500	16,500	65,220	47
	Total	**1,500**	**16,500**	**65,220**	**47**

6. Notes & Assumptions

1. Daily working hours-10 Nos
2. Annual working Days-300 Nos
3. Average Rate of Electrical Energy : **Rs 11/- per kWh**

Abbreviations

CFL	:	Compact Fluorescent Lamp
FTL	:	Fluorescent Tube Light
LED	:	Light Emitting Diode
V	:	Voltage
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1.1 Objectives

1. To study present level of Energy Consumption
2. To Study Electrical Consumption
3. To assess the various equipment/facilities from Energy efficiency aspect
4. To study various measures to reduce the Energy Consumption

1.2 Audit Methodology:

1. Study of connected load
2. Study of various Electrical parameters
3. To prepare the Report with various Encon measures with payback analysis

1.3 General Details of College

Table No-1.1: Details of college

No	Head	Particulars
1	Name of Institution	Vidya Vikas Mandal's Arts and Commerce College, Akkalkuwa
2	Address	Vidya Vikas Mandal's Arts and Commerce College, Akkalkuwa, District: Nandurbar, 425 415.
3	Affiliation	Kavayitri Bahinabai Chaudhari North Maharashtra University Jalgaon

2. Study of connected load

In this chapter, we present details of various connected electrical equipment and electrical load.

Table No-2.1: Location wise study of Electrical fittings in various buildings

No	Location	LED tube (20W)	LED bulb (12W)	Computers	Fans	1.5TR Acs
1	Principal Office	9	2		3	1
2	Office	4		4	3	
3	NAAC Office		2	2	1	
4	Seminar Hall	2	3		2	
5	Geography Dept.	2			1	
6	Social Sci. Dept.	2			2	
7	Language Dept.	2	1		2	
8	Staff Room	1			1	
9	Commerce Dept.	2			2	
10	S.Y. B,A. Class	2			2	
11	T.Y. B,A. Class	2			2	
12	FYBA Class	2			3	
13	Library Dept.	3			3	
14	Sports Dept.	1			1	
15	NSS Dept.	1			1	
16	Ladies Room	1			1	
17	Street Light	2				
	Total	**38**	**8**	**6**	**30**	**1**

Apart from above load, the college has pumps, street lights. Individual fitting wise load is as under.

Table No 2.2: Equipment wise Connected Load

No	Equipment	Qty	Load, W/Unit	Load, kW
1	LED Tube-20W	36	20	0.7
2	LED bulb	8	12	0.1
3	Computers	6	65	0.4
4	Ceiling Fan	30	65	2.0
5	AC- (1.5 Tr)	1	2200	2.2
6	LED focus Street light	2	35	0.1
7	Pumps (2 nos 2HP)			1.5
	Total			**6.9**

Data can be represented in terms of PIE chart as under,

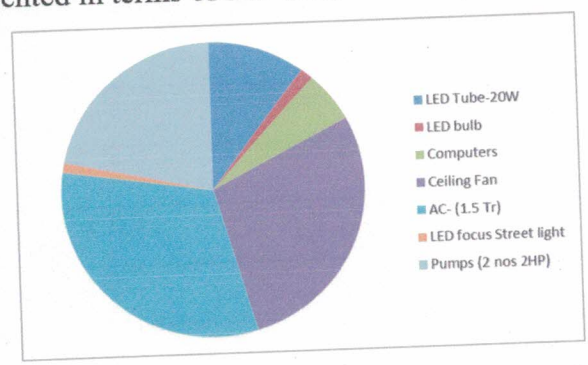

Figure 2.1: Distribution of connected load.

3. Study of Electrical Energy Consumption

In this chapter, electricity bills are studied for the analysis of electrical energy consumption.

Table no 3.1: Summary of electricity bills

No	Month	Energy (kWh)	Bill Amount (Rs)
1	Jun-21	181	3193
2	May-21	10	437
3	Apr-21	5	240
4	Mar-21	36	810
5	Feb-21	33	927
6	Jan-21	32	852
7	Dec-20	32	858
8	Nov-20	33	737
9	Oct-20	36	946
10	Sep-20	32	685
11	Aug-20	-	614
12	Jul-20	31	815
	Total	**461**	**11,114**

Variation in energy consumption is as follows,

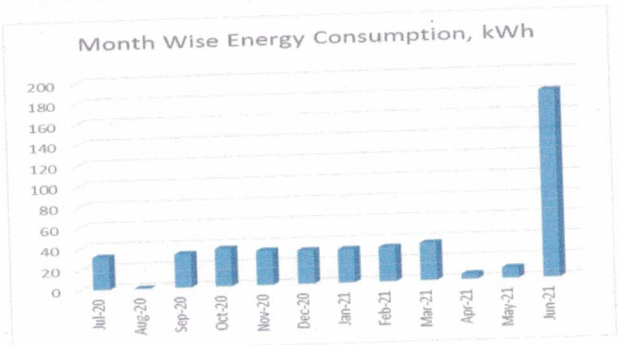

Figure 3.1: Month wise energy consumption

Monthly variation in electricity bill is as follows,

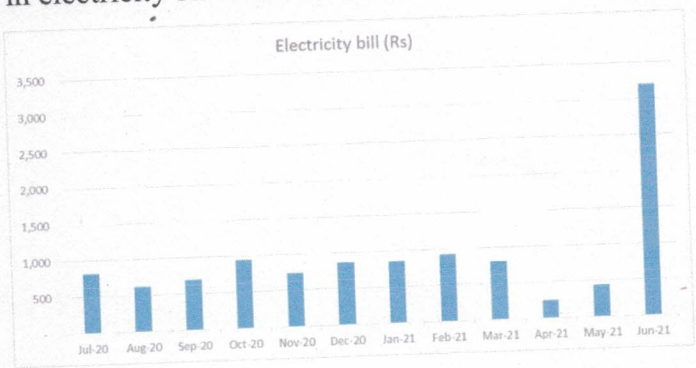

Figure 3.2: Month wise electricity bill

Key observations of electricity bill are as follows,

Table no 3.2: Key observations

Sr no	Parameter	Energy consumed, (Units)	CO2 Emission (MT)
1	Maximum	181	0.14
2	Minimum	-	-
3	Average	38	0.03
4	Total	461	0.37

4. Carbon Foot printing

1. A Carbon Foot print is defined as the Total Greenhouse Gas emissions (CO_2 emissions), emitted due to various activities. In this we compute the emissions of Carbon-Di-Oxide, by usage of the various form of Electrical Energy used by the College for performing its day to day activities

2. Basis for computation of CO_2 Emissions:

The basis of Calculation for CO_2 emissions due to Electrical Energy is as under

- 1 Unit (kWh) of Electrical Energy releases **0.8 Kg of CO_2** into atmosphere.

Based on the above Data we compute the CO_2 emissions which are being released in to the atmosphere by the College due to its Day to Day operations

We herewith furnish the details of various forms of Energy consumption as under

Table 4.1: Month wise Consumption of Electrical Energy & CO2 Emissions

No	Month	Energy Consumed, kWh	CO2 Emissions, MT
1	Jun-21	181	0.14
2	May-21	10	0.01
3	Apr-21	5	0.00
4	Mar-21	36	0.03
5	Feb-21	33	0.03
6	Jan-21	32	0.03
7	Dec-20	32	0.03
8	Nov-20	33	0.03
9	Oct-20	36	0.03
10	Sep-20	32	0.03
11	Aug-20	-	0.00
12	Jul-20	31	0.02
	Total	**461**	**0.37**

In the following Chart we present the CO2 emissions due to usage of Electrical Energy.

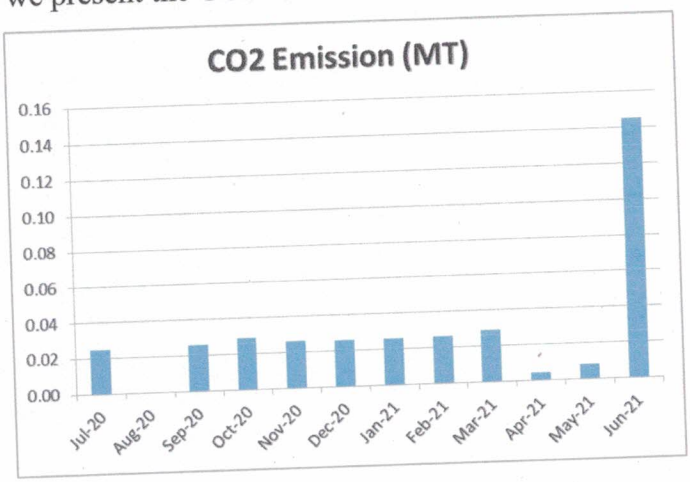

Figure 4.1: Month wise CO2 Emission

5. Study of usage of LED lighting

In this chapter we study the lighting system of college and compute the percentage of total load catered by LED lighting.

Table 5.1: Total lighting load

No	Particulars	Qty	Load, W/Unit	Load, kW
	LED lighting load			
1	LED tube	38	20	0.76
2	LED bulbs	8	12	0.10
	Total LED lighting load			**0.86**
	Total Lighting load			**0.86**

It can be seen that out of total lighting load 100% load is LED lighting load.

6. Energy conservation proposals

6.1 Replacement of old fans with STAR Rated fans

During the Audit, it was observed that there are 30 no of fans. It is recommended to replace these old fans with STAR Rated fans.

In the following Table, we present the savings, investment required & payback analysis.

No	Particulars	Value	Unit
1	Present Qty of Old Ceiling Fan fittings	30	Nos
2	Energy Demand of Old Ceiling Fan fitting	65	W/Unit
3	Energy Demand of STAR Rated Fan	40	W/Unit
4	Reduction in demad	25	W/Unit
5	Average Daily Usage period	8	Hrs/Day
6	Daily saving in Energy	6	kWh/Day
7	Annual Working Days	250	Nos
8	Annual Energy Saving possible	1500	kWh/Annum
9	Rate of Electrical Energy	11	Rs/kWh
10	Annual Monetary saving	16500	Rs/Annum
11	Cost of STAR Rated Ceiling Fan	2174	Rs/unit
12	Investment required	65220	Rs lump sum
13	Simple Payback period	47	Months

6.2 Summary of Savings

No	Recommendation	Annual Saving potential, kWh/Annum	Annual Monetary Gain, Rs.	Investment Required, Rs.	Payback period, Months
1	Replacement of 30 Nos Old Ceiling Fans with STAR rating fans	1,500	16,500	65,220	47
	Total	**1,500**	**16,500**	**65,220**	**47**

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1. Present Energy Consumption

In the following Table, we present the details of Energy Consumption.

Table no 2.1: Details of energy consumption

Sr no	Parameter	Energy consumed, (Units)	CO2 Emission (MT)
1	Maximum	180	0.14
2	Minimum	6	0.00
3	Average	95	0.08
4	Total	1,144	0.92

2. Energy Conservation Projects already installed

1. Usage of STAR Rated ACs
2. Usage of LED lights at some indoor locations
3. Usage of LED Lights for outdoor lighting.

3. Key Observations

1. Usage of LED lights.
2. Usage of star rated equipment.
3. Maintained a good power factor.

4. Percentage of Usage of LED Lighting

The College has various Types of Light fittings. The percentage of Annual LED Lighting Usage to Annual Lighting requirement works out to be 100 %.

5. Recommendations

Table no 1: Recommendations for energy savings

No	Recommendation	Annual Saving potential, kWh/Annum	Annual Monetary Gain, Rs.	Investment Required, Rs.	Payback period, Months
1	Replacement of 30 Nos Old Ceiling Fans with STAR rating fans	1,500	16,500	65,220	47
	Total	**1,500**	**16,500**	**65,220**	**47**

6. Notes & Assumptions

1. Daily working hours-10 Nos
2. Annual working Days-300 Nos
3. Average Rate of Electrical Energy : **Rs 11/- per kWh**

Abbreviations

CFL	:	Compact Fluorescent Lamp
FTL	:	Fluorescent Tube Light
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Vidya Vikas Mandal's Arts and Commerce College, Akkalkuwa is having Mission and Goals to impact Qualitative higher education to the tribal students coming from hilly and remote tribal area of Akkalkuwa Taluka. The management is always supporting institute for the overall development of the College. College believe in Quality so, College has been successful in optimizing the use of infrastructure facilities and achieving excellence in providing Qualitative education to the tribal students. Inspite of many difficulties, college have been attempted to maintain good academic record and maintained acceptable level of educational standard. The commitment and devotion of Teaching and Non-Teaching Staff members have been helpful in achieving the expected educational task.

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2. Study of connected load

In this chapter, we present details of various connected electrical equipment and electrical load.

Table No-2.1: Location wise study of Electrical fittings in various buildings

No	Location	LED tube (20W)	LED bulb (12W)	Computers	Fans	1.5TR Acs
1	Principal Office	9	2		3	1
2	Office	4		4	3	
3	NAAC Office		2	2	1	
4	Seminar Hall	2	3		2	
5	Geography Dept.	2			1	
6	Social Sci. Dept.	2			2	
7	Language Dept.	2	1		2	
8	Staff Room	1			1	
9	Commerce Dept.	2			2	
10	S.Y. B,A. Class	2			2	
11	T.Y. B,A. Class	2			2	
12	FYBA Class	2			3	
13	Library Dept.	3			3	
14	Sports Dept.	1			1	
15	NSS Dept.	1			1	
16	Ladies Room	1			1	
17	Street Light	2				
	Total	**38**	**8**	**6**	**30**	**1**

Apart from above load, the college has pumps, street lights. Individual fitting wise load is as under.

Table No 2.2: Equipment wise Connected Load

No	Equipment	Qty	Load, W/Unit	Load, kW
1	LED Tube-20W	36	20	0.7
2	LED bulb	8	12	0.1
3	Computers	6	65	0.4
4	Ceiling Fan	30	65	2.0
5	AC- (1.5 Tr)	1	2200	2.2
6	LED focus Street light	2	35	0.1
7	Pumps (2 nos 2HP)			1.5
	Total			**6.9**

Data can be represented in terms of PIE chart as under,

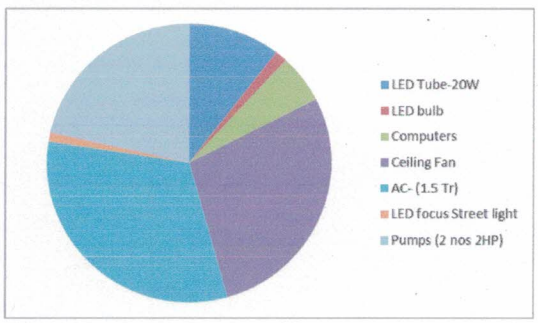

Figure 2.1: Distribution of connected load.

3. Study of Electrical Energy Consumption

In this chapter, electricity bills are studied for the analysis of electrical energy consumption.

Table no 3.1: Summary of electricity bills

No	Month	Energy (kWh)	Bill Amount (Rs)
1	Jun-22	132	1201.2
2	May-22	31	651
3	Apr-22	6	168
4	Mar-22	175	2,135
5	Feb-22	18	243
6	Jan-22	34	333
7	Dec-21	86	877
8	Nov-21	167	1,921
9	Oct-21	47	658
10	Sep-21	141	2,256
11	Aug-21	127	2,159
12	Jul-21	180	2,754
	Total	**1,144**	**15,356**

Variation in energy consumption is as follows,

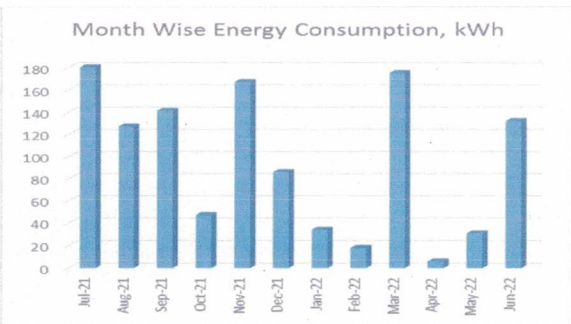

Figure 3.1: Month wise energy consumption

Monthly variation in electricity bill is as follows,

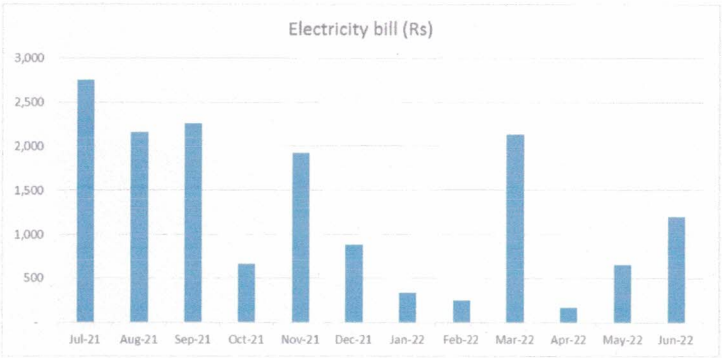

Figure 3.2: Month wise electricity bill

Key observations of electricity bill are as follows,

Table no 3.2: Key observations

Sr no	Parameter	Energy consumed, (Units)	CO2 Emission (MT)
1	Maximum	180	0.14
2	Minimum	6	0.00
3	Average	95	0.08
4	Total	1,144	0.92

4. Carbon Foot printing

1. A Carbon Foot print is defined as the Total Greenhouse Gas emissions (CO_2 emissions), emitted due to various activities. In this we compute the emissions of Carbon-Di-Oxide, by usage of the various form of Electrical Energy used by the College for performing its day to day activities

2. Basis for computation of CO_2 Emissions:

The basis of Calculation for CO_2 emissions due to Electrical Energy is as under

- 1 Unit (kWh) of Electrical Energy releases **0.8 Kg of CO_2** into atmosphere.

Based on the above Data we compute the CO_2 emissions which are being released in to the atmosphere by the College due to its Day to Day operations

We herewith furnish the details of various forms of Energy consumption as under

Table 4.1: Month wise Consumption of Electrical Energy & CO2 Emissions

No	Month	Energy Consumed, kWh	CO2 Emissions, MT
1	Jun-22	132	0.11
2	May-22	31	0.02
3	Apr-22	6	0.00
4	Mar-22	175	0.14
5	Feb-22	18	0.01
6	Jan-22	34	0.03
7	Dec-21	86	0.07
8	Nov-21	167	0.13
9	Oct-21	47	0.04
10	Sep-21	141	0.11
11	Aug-21	127	0.10
12	Jul-21	180	0.14
	Total	**1,144**	**0.92**

In the following Chart we present the CO2 emissions due to usage of Electrical Energy.

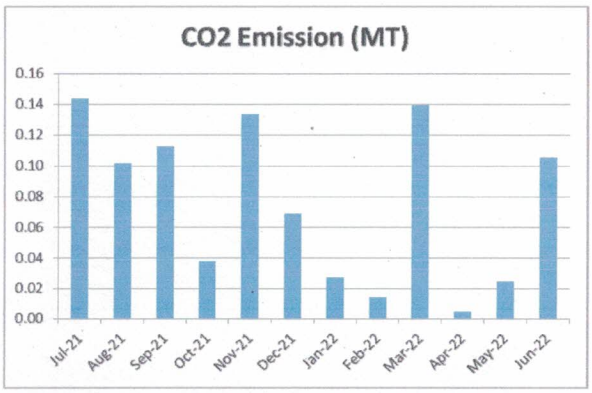

Figure 4.1: Month wise CO2 Emission

5. Study of usage of LED lighting

In this chapter we study the lighting system of college and compute the percentage of total load catered by LED lighting.

Table 5.1: Total lighting load

No	Particulars	Qty	Load, W/Unit	Load, kW
	LED lighting load			
1	LED tube	38	20	0.76
2	LED bulbs	8	12	0.10
	Total LED lighting load			**0.86**
	Total Lighting load			**0.86**

It can be seen that out of total lighting load 100% load is LED lighting load.

6. Energy conservation proposals

6.1 Replacement of old fans with STAR Rated fans

During the Audit, it was observed that there are 30 no of fans. It is recommended to replace these old fans with STAR Rated fans.

In the following Table, we present the savings, investment required & payback analysis.

No	Particulars	Value	Unit
1	Present Qty of Old Ceiling Fan fittings	30	Nos
2	Energy Demand of Old Ceiling Fan fitting	65	W/Unit
3	Energy Demand of STAR Rated Fan	40	W/Unit
4	Reduction in demad	25	W/Unit
5	Average Daily Usage period	8	Hrs/Day
6	Daily saving in Energy	6	kWh/Day
7	Annual Working Days	250	Nos
8	Annual Energy Saving possible	1500	kWh/Annum
9	Rate of Electrical Energy	11	Rs/kWh
10	Annual Monetary saving	16500	Rs/Annum
11	Cost of STAR Rated Ceiling Fan	2174	Rs/unit
12	Investment required	65220	Rs lump sum
13	Simple Payback period	47	Months

6.2 Summary of Savings

No	Recommendation	Annual Saving potential, kWh/Annum	Annual Monetary Gain, Rs.	Investment Required, Rs.	Payback period, Months
1	Replacement of 30 Nos Old Ceiling Fans with STAR rating fans	1,500	16,500	65,220	47
	Total	**1,500**	**16,500**	**65,220**	**47**

Nutan Urja Solutions

A 703, Balaji Witefield, Near Sunni's World,
Sus Road, Sus, Pune 411 021
Phone: 83568 18381. Email: nutanurja.solutions@gmail.com

Date: 21/08/2023

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that we have conducted Energy Audit at Vidya Vikas Mandal's Arts and Commerce College, Akkalkuwa as per the guidelines of Maharashtra Energy Development Agency (www.mahaurja.com) in the year 2022-23.

The College has already adopted **Energy Efficient** practices like:

- Usage of Energy Efficient LED Fittings
- Usage of Energy Efficient BEE STAR Rated equipment

We appreciate the support of Management, involvement of faculty members and students in the process of Energy Conservation & making the campus Green.

Nutan Urja Solutions,

KGBhatwadekar

K G Bhatwadekar,
Certified Energy Auditor,
EA - 22428

PRINCIPAL
V.V.M.'s Arts & Commerce College

Report

On

Energy Audit

At

Vidya Vikas Mandal's Arts and Commerce College, Akkalkuwa

(Year 2022-23)

Prepared by

Nutan Urja Solutions

A 703, Balaji Witefield, Near Sunni's World,

Sus Road, Sus, Pune 411 021

Phone: 83568 18381. Email: nutanurja.solutions@gmail.com

Contents

Acknowledgement

We at Nutan Urja Solutions, Pune, express our sincere gratitude to the management of Vidya Vikas Mandal's Arts and Commerce College, Akkalkuwa for awarding us the assignment of Energy Audit of their college premises.

We are also thankful to various Head of Departments & other Staff members for helping us during the field measurements.

We hope that the recommendations stated in this report will be useful and worthy of discussions to take things forward to help implementation of energy conservation measures through energy savings. While we have made every attempt to adhere to high quality standards, in both data collection and analysis through the report, we would welcome your suggestions so as to improve upon this report further.

Executive Summary

After the Field measurements & analysis, we present herewith important observations made and various measures to reduce the Energy Consumption & mitigate the CO_2 emissions. College consumes Energy in the form of Electrical Energy used for various gadgets, Office & other facilities.

1. Present Energy Consumption

In the following Table, we present the details of Energy Consumption.

Table no 2.1: Details of energy consumption

Sr no	Parameter	Energy consumed, (Units)	CO2 Emission (MT)
1	Maximum	183	0.15
2	Minimum	-	-
3	Average	98	0.08
4	Total	1,171	0.94

2. Energy Conservation Projects already installed

1. Usage of STAR Rated ACs
2. Usage of LED lights at some indoor locations
3. Usage of LED Lights for outdoor lighting.

3. Key Observations

1. Usage of LED lights.
2. Usage of star rated equipment.
3. Maintained a good power factor.

4. Percentage of Usage of LED Lighting

The College has various Types of Light fittings. The percentage of Annual LED Lighting Usage to Annual Lighting requirement works out to be 100 %.

5. Recommendations

Table no 1: Recommendations for energy savings

No	Recommendation	Annual Saving potential, kWh/Annum	Annual Monetary Gain, Rs.	Investment Required, Rs.	Payback period, Months
1	Replacement of 30 Nos Old Ceiling Fans with STAR rating fans	1,500	16,500	65,220	47
	Total	**1,500**	**16,500**	**65,220**	**47**

6. Notes & Assumptions

1. Daily working hours-10 Nos
2. Annual working Days-300 Nos
3. Average Rate of Electrical Energy : **Rs 11/- per kWh**

Abbreviations

CFL	:	Compact Fluorescent Lamp
FTL	:	Fluorescent Tube Light
LED	:	Light Emitting Diode
V	:	Voltage
I	:	Current
kW	:	Kilo- Watt
kWh	:	kilo-Watt Hour
kVA	:	Active Power

1. Introduction

Vidya Vikas Mandal's Arts and Commerce College, Akkalkuwa is having Mission and Goals to impact Qualitative higher education to the tribal students coming from hilly and remote tribal area of Akkalkuwa Taluka. The management is always supporting institute for the overall development of the College. College believe in Quality so, College has been successful in optimizing the use of infrastructure facilities and achieving excellence in providing Qualitative education to the tribal students. Inspite of many difficulties, college have been attempted to maintain good academic record and maintained acceptable level of educational standard. The commitment and devotion of Teaching and Non-Teaching Staff members have been helpful in achieving the expected educational task

1.1 Objectives

1. To study present level of Energy Consumption
2. To Study Electrical Consumption
3. To assess the various equipment/facilities from Energy efficiency aspect
4. To study various measures to reduce the Energy Consumption

1.2 Audit Methodology:

1. Study of connected load
2. Study of various Electrical parameters
3. To prepare the Report with various Encon measures with payback analysis

1.3 General Details of College

Table No-1.1: Details of college

No	Head	Particulars
1	Name of Institution	Vidya Vikas Mandal's Arts and Commerce College, Akkalkuwa
2	Address	Vidya Vikas Mandal's Arts and Commerce College, Akkalkuwa, District: Nandurbar, 425 415.
3	Affiliation	Kavayitri Bahinabai Chaudhari North Maharashtra University Jalgaon

2. Study of connected load

In this chapter, we present details of various connected electrical equipment and electrical load.

Table No-2.1: Location wise study of Electrical fittings in various buildings

No	Location	LED tube (20W)	LED bulb (12W)	Computers	Fans	1.5TR Acs
1	Principal Office	9	2		3	1
2	Office	4		4	3	
3	NAAC Office		2	2	1	
4	Seminar Hall	2	3		2	
5	Geography Dept.	2			1	
6	Social Sci. Dept.	2			2	
7	Language Dept.	2	1		2	
8	Staff Room	1			1	
9	Commerce Dept.	2			2	
10	S.Y. B,A. Class	2			2	
11	T.Y. B,A. Class	2			2	
12	FYBA Class	2			3	
13	Library Dept.	3			3	
14	Sports Dept.	1			1	
15	NSS Dept.	1			1	
16	Ladies Room	1			1	
17	Street Light	2				
	Total	**38**	**8**	**6**	**30**	**1**

Apart from above load, the college has pumps, street lights. Individual fitting wise load is as under.

Table No 2.2: Equipment wise Connected Load

No	Equipment	Qty	Load, W/Unit	Load, kW
1	LED Tube-20W	36	20	0.7
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7	Pumps (2 nos 2HP)			1.5
	Total			**6.9**

Data can be represented in terms of PIE chart as under,

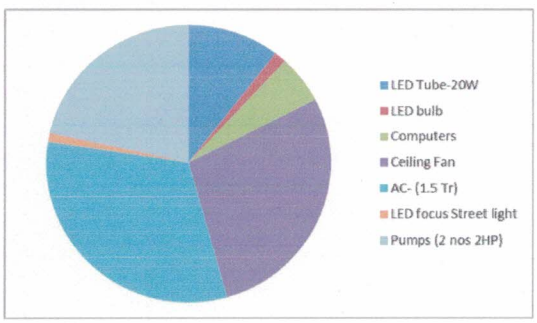

Figure 2.1: Distribution of connected load.

3. Study of Electrical Energy Consumption

In this chapter, electricity bills are studied for the analysis of electrical energy consumption.

Table no 3.1: Summary of electricity bills

No	Month	Energy (kWh)	Bill Amount (Rs)
1	Jun-23	162	5346
2	May-23	166	5,478
3	Apr-23	96	2,880
4	Mar-23	85	2,550
5	Feb-23	34	990
6	Jan-23	183	6,222
7	Dec-22	181	6,154
8	Nov-22	-	412
9	Oct-22	87	2,610
10	Sep-22	33	961
11	Aug-22	139	4,726
12	Jul-22	5	455
	Total	**1,171**	**38,784**

Variation in energy consumption is as follows,

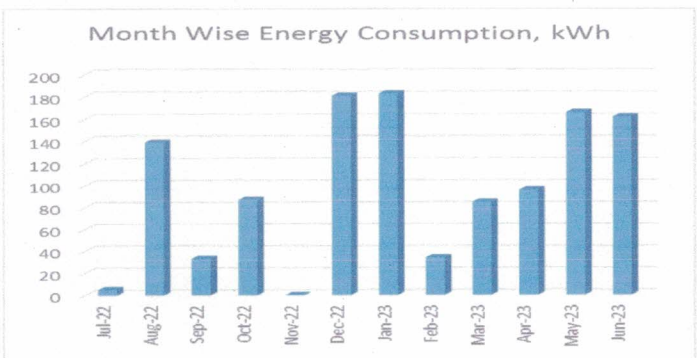

Figure 3.1: Month wise energy consumption

Monthly variation in electricity bill is as follows,

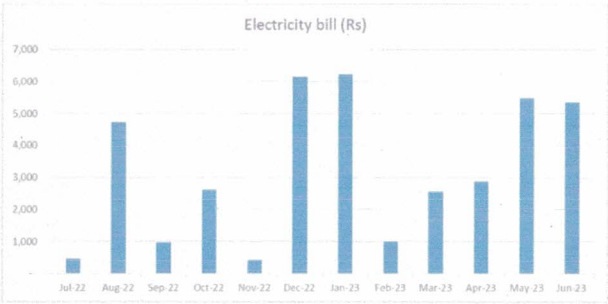

Figure 3.2: Month wise electricity bill

Key observations of electricity bill are as follows,

Table no 3.2: Key observations

Sr no	Parameter	Energy consumed, (Units)	CO2 Emission (MT)
1	Maximum	183	0.15
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1. A Carbon Foot print is defined as the Total Greenhouse Gas emissions (CO_2 emissions), emitted due to various activities. In this we compute the emissions of Carbon-Di-Oxide, by usage of the various form of Electrical Energy used by the College for performing its day to day activities

2. Basis for computation of CO_2 Emissions:

The basis of Calculation for CO_2 emissions due to Electrical Energy is as under

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We herewith furnish the details of various forms of Energy consumption as under

Table 4.1: Month wise Consumption of Electrical Energy & CO2 Emissions

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10	Sep-22	33	0.03
11	Aug-22	139	0.11
12	Jul-22	5	0.00
	Total	**1,171**	**0.94**

In the following Chart we present the CO2 emissions due to usage of Electrical Energy.

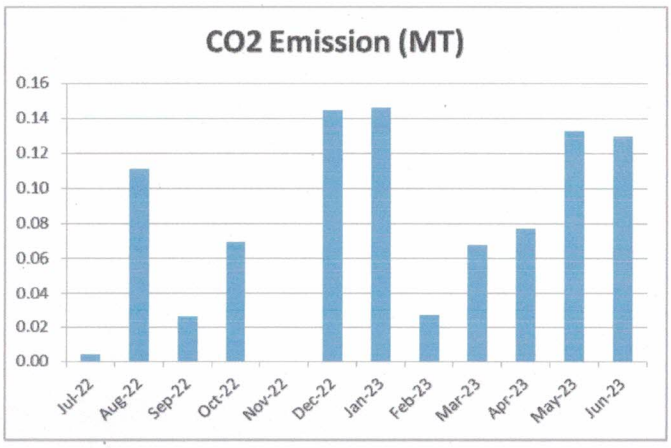

Figure 4.1: Month wise CO2 Emission

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Table 5.1: Total lighting load

No	Particulars	Qty	Load, W/Unit	Load, kW
	LED lighting load			
1	LED tube	38	20	0.76
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	Total LED lighting load			**0.86**
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It can be seen that out of total lighting load 100% load is LED lighting load.

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During the Audit, it was observed that there are 30 no of fans. It is recommended to replace these old fans with STAR Rated fans.

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1	Present Qty of Old Ceiling Fan fittings	30	Nos
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6.2 Summary of Savings

No	Recommendation	Annual Saving potential, kWh/Annum	Annual Monetary Gain, Rs.	Investment Required, Rs.	Payback period, Months
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