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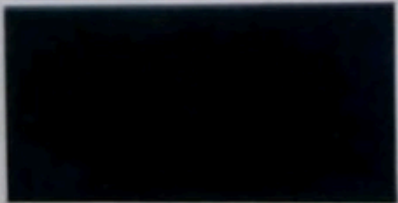
Research experience work: Completed M.Phil, Ph. D. is in under process.

Paper presented: 27 papers presented in national and international conferences.

One book is published: A Protest Against Male Dominated Society in th
Poetry of KAMALA DAS

Papers published: 7 papers published in national and international journals

Work as an editor of a book: 14th April 2017, Vishshank, BSPK, and publishing company, Nagpur
Work as NAAC Co-Coordinator, Secretary Sunnai Institute.



First Print Dece. 2018

ISBN 978-81-933298-8-7

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Business Communications

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N M Books Publication



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First Print Dece. 2018

ISBN 978-81-933298-7-0

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PROTEST AGAINST MALE DOMINATED SOCIETY IN THE POETRY OF
KAMALA DAS



**A Protest Against Male Dominated Society in the
Poetry of KAMALA DAS**



Prof. Jitendra Bhimrao Bagul

PROTEST AGAINST MALE DOMINATED SOCIETY IN
THE POETRY OF KAMALA DAS

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N M Books Publication

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First Print Dece. 2018

ISBN 978-81-933298-7-0

Printed and Published by

Mrs. Sapna Vijay Sharma

N. M. Books Publications

Branch Office: Xerox near SSVPS College, Deopure,

Dhule 424002 Phone. No. 9545110101/ 9421531961

Email for order and publication: Nmpublication2015@gmail.com

Webside for Publication: www.nmpublication.com

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- Chapter. III. Major Themes in the poetry Of Kamala Das
- Chapter . IV. The Theory of Feminism and the Poetry of Kamala Das
- Chapter . V. Conclusion

Engilsh for Business

- Prof. Jitendra Bhimrao Bagul



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Branch Office: Xerox near SSVPS College, Deopure,

Dhule 424002 Phone. No. 9545110101/ 9421531961

Email for order and publication: Nmpublication2015@gmail.com

Website for Publication: www.nmpublication.com

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COVID-19:

A MODERN DEVIL

DR. JAY BAGUL



COVID-19 : A Modern Devil

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Yking Books

Jaipur India

First Published : 2021

ISBN : 978-93-87945-98-2

Price : ₹ 2250

© Editors

Published by

Yking Books

H.O.: 18, Jain Bhawan, Opp. N.B.C., Shanti Nagar, Jaipur - 302006

Tel. 0141-2221456, 09414056846 (M)

Showroom: G-13, S.S. Tower, Dhamani Street, Chaura Rasta, Jaipur - 302003

Tel. 0141-4020251

E-mail: ykingbooks@gmail.com

Laser Typesetting by

Vikram Kumar Sharma, Jaipur

Printed at

Trident Enterprises, New Delhi

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Impact of COVID-19 on Indian Agriculture

Dr. Bagul Jitendra Bhimrao

Abstract

This research paper aims to show the positive as well as negative impact of COVID-19 pandemic on Indian agriculture. It will also explain that, how long lasting these changes may be happening on agriculture. Agriculture is the main occupation of the rural Indian population. Although the nature of occupations has changed over time, agriculture is still the main source of livelihood for the majority of the rural population. However, farmers face many difficulties while doing this business. As a result, farmers seem to be stuck in a cycle of indebtedness. These problems are common in the agricultural sector. Farmers are facing the worst crisis in 2020. This crisis is contagious to the COVID-19 virus, which has had an adverse effect on agricultural production. Due to the closure of markets, transportation system and closed borders, there is no rise in agriculture. Also, due to mass migration of labor, agriculture has suffered a lot. Farmers are uprooting the crops or disposing of the crops by turning the tractor in the field. The Corona epidemic has wiped out farmers, increasing their poverty and indebtedness.

Key Words: Agriculture, *kharif*, *rabi*, COVID-19

Introduction

Agriculture is the main source of livelihood for the rural people but it does not seem to be flourishing as there are many difficulties in this business. Debt appears to be the result of natural disasters, unpredictable commodity prices. However, the year 2020 has brought a different problem

for agriculture. However, the year 2020 has brought a different problem for agriculture. The Corona virus spread throughout the world and paralyzed the global economy. The Indian economy is in crisis due to this virus. Naturally, this has had an adverse effect on the agricultural sector. Product sales are closed, borders are closed, labor migration is closed, processing industries are closed, and warehouses are closed. The business appears to have collapsed. Facing these crises, saving oneself and the farming business is a big challenge for the farmers.

Hypothetical Analysis

During this pandemic lockdown period all living beings including birds, animals as well as plants were in vulnerable state of anxiety and uncertainty having impact on physical, mental, moral and economic health of individual and community along with the agriculture.

Research Objectives

1. To know the importance of agriculture.
2. To study the effect of KOVID-19 on the agricultural sector.
3. To suggest solutions to the problems created in agriculture due to COVID-19.

Methodology

The present research paper is based on secondary factual material. Information is collected from newspapers and the internet.

Importance of Agriculture

Agriculture is the backbone of the Indian economy. Agriculture provides direct and indirect employment. The need for food, fodder for animals is available only from agriculture. The industrial sector of the country is dependent on agriculture. Foreign exchange is derived from agriculture. This business seems to be important even in the 21st century.

Effect of COVID-19 on the Agricultural Sector

Agriculture is the main occupation of the rural people but this occupation is completely dependent on nature. Therefore, the farmer is planning this business throughout the year and taking the produce. However, natural calamities, unpredictable production, fluctuations in commodity prices are permanent problems in agriculture. For farmers, the *rabi* season is more important than the *kharif* season, but this year the *rabi* season appears to have created a Corona crisis. Corona, a contagious disease, has been on lockdown in the country since March 22. The fourth phase of the lockdown will begin after the 17th. The lockdown has affected all sectors. The economy is stagnant. The laborers have migrated to their respective villages. Markets are closed. This has affected agriculture and farmers. The farmer was looking at *rabi* crops for profit as there was

not much profit in the *kharif* season. Due to the availability of water, higher yielding crops were planted in less time. However, due to the Corona, the country was locked down and the planning of the farmers was completely thwarted. Apart from food grains and onions, vegetables, fruits and flowers have to be sold immediately. However, many workers migrated in the lockdown. As it is done, there are no laborers available for harvesting the goods, there are no transport facilities and there is no guarantee of getting a fair price in the market. With all the communication bans and border bans, it has become impossible to sell value. The administration is appealing not to rush to the markets as the Corona is rampant. Due to overcrowding, traders in some places have contracted Corona and markets have been closed. As a result, farmers are facing difficulties due to non-sale of goods. As a result, crops have been disposed of by turning tractors and uprooting orchards. There are no markets for dairy products and floriculture. The Corona has put the floriculture business in trouble as the wedding ceremony is not taking place. The question before the farmers is how to sell milk. Product prices have started falling due to high inflow of goods into the markets and lack of consumers. But in the retail market, consumers have to buy goods at higher prices. Lack of storage planets, limited cold storages are causing the farmers to see their goods being destroyed. Goods cannot last long due to lack of processing industries. Although the government has decided to procure goods, the purchasing power and quota of the government is limited. This has been taken advantage of by traders and brokers. They have bought goods at low prices and stored them on the storage planet and they are seen selling goods at higher prices in lockdown. Nature is also furious as farmers cope with the Corona epidemic. In many places, unseasonal rains, hurricanes, and hailstorms have caused severe damage to crops. In short, due to the Corona crisis, the farmer is completely stuck in a cycle of poverty and indebtedness. In short, due to the Corona crisis, the farmer seems to be completely stuck in the cycle of poverty and indebtedness. The role of the government, the people's representatives and the society will be very important to get him out of this problem.

Guidelines for Farmers by RBI and ICAR in World Pandemics

The Indian Council of Agricultural Research (ICAR) and RBI have guided to farmers in complete lockdown. ICAR has some state-wise guidelines for farmers to be followed during the lockdown period in COVID-19. The advisory mentions specific practices during harvest and threshing of various *rabi* (winter sown) crops as well as post-harvest storage and marketing of the farm produce. The Reserve Bank of India (RBI) has also declared specific measures that address the "burden of

debt servicing" due to COVID-19 pandemic. Agricultural term and crop loans have been granted a moratorium of three months (till May 31) by banking institutions with 3% concession on the interest rate of crop loans up to INR 300,000 for borrowers with good repayment customer. On the every step government as well as NGO's tried to help the farmers.

Action Plan

The Corona epidemic poses many challenges and challenges to the agribusiness.

1. The government should procure goods at reasonable prices,
2. Expansion of storage planets, promotion of processing industries to make the goods time-consuming.
3. Compensation to farmers.
4. Implement projects like online metro market everywhere,
5. Guide farmers to re-enable.
6. Provide online training to farmers on how to process manure at home. If the above measures are taken, it will help alleviate the problems of the farmers to some extent.

Conclusion

COVID-19 virus became infected all over the world and its adverse effects on the agricultural sector began to be seen. Already in crisis due to the sale and purchase of goods, the farmer is mired in poverty, indebtedness and depression. It is certain that the farmer will rise again in the face of these problems, 'Fir Muskurayega India' or there will be no doubt that India will be self-reliant again.

It is a pleasure and privilege for me to present the book Covid-19-A Modern Devil. Today, corona virus is a contagious disease all over the world. In our country too, the number of corona virus patient are increasing day by day. To prevent the spread of this disease, the administration has announced a lockdown. In the meantime, the work of the college will continue from home. So far, we had organized a five days multidisciplinary conference and I have selected 50 best papers for my book. The book covers how the socio, psycho, educational, economical, literary, science and technological aspect badly affected by the COVID-19. It changes the way and scenario of the entire field. The vital impact of COVID-19 is on human psychology and economic. The present volume of essays entitled COVID-19: A Modern Devil propose to mirror the vast territory of the COVID-19 and its ill effect in the world.



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Research paper publication: 20 papers published in national and international journal.

ISBN 978-93-87945-98-2



9 789387 945982

₹ 2250.00



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PUBLISHERS • EXPORTERS

G-13, S.S. Tower, Dhamani Street
Chaura Rasta, Jaipur-302003
Ph. 0141-4020251, 94140 56848
e-mail - ykingbooks@gmail.com
web - www.ykingbooks.com